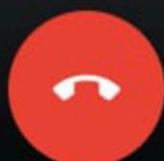
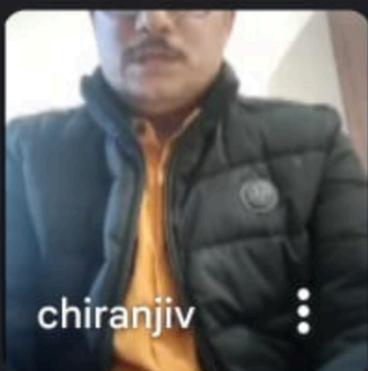
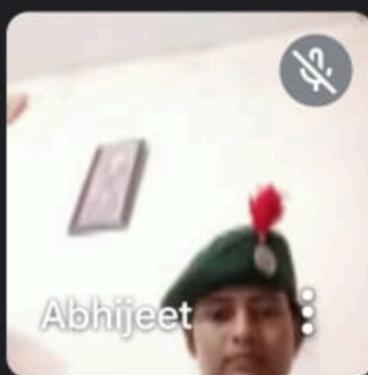




You

4 photos





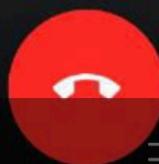
You

4 photos

11:25 ✓



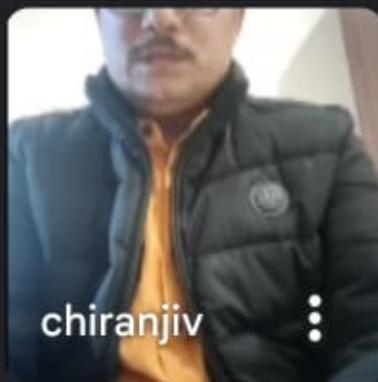
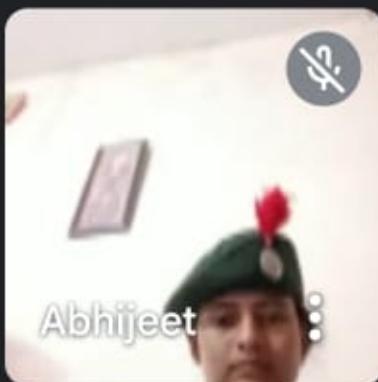
pdh-ngbu-gzn



11:25 ✓



dai-ciuj-qpu

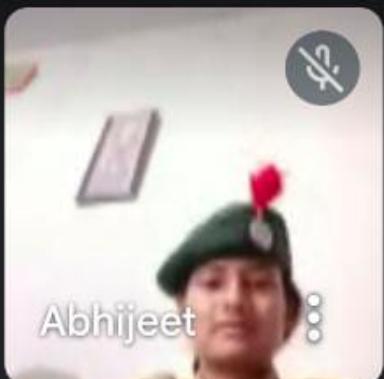




dai-ciuj-qpu



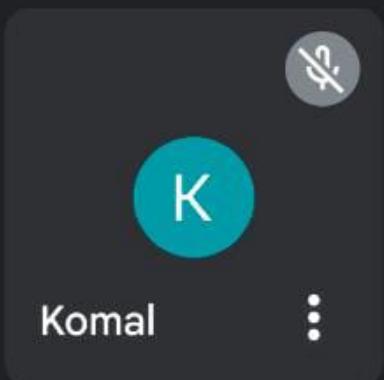
Sapna



Abhijeet



km



Komal



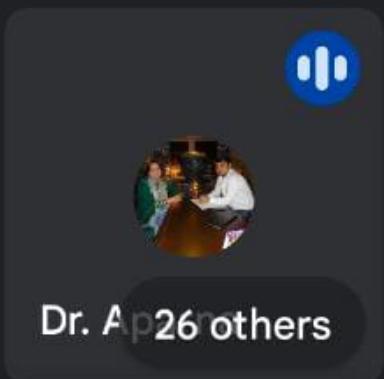
Kiran



Shanshah



You



Dr. Ap 26 others

